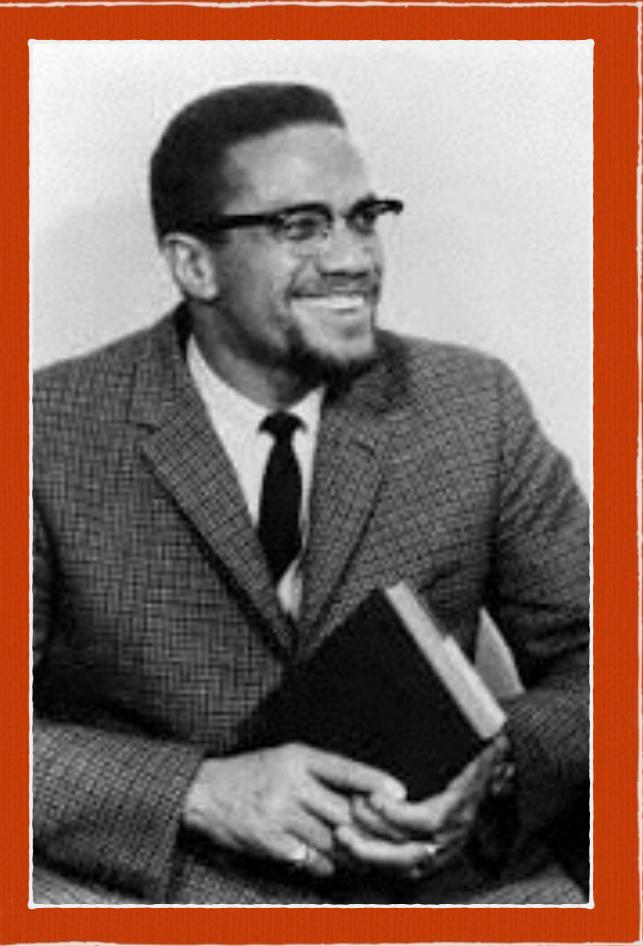
# Fools, Foes or Freedom: Which One Will We Feed?





SAN FRANCISCO STATE UNIVERSITY Jeff Duncan-Andrade, PhD Associate Professor San Francisco State University Teaching Excellence Network (TEN) Twitter: @JDuncanAndrade Email: jda@10teaching.net Website: www.10teaching.net Only a fool would let their enemy teach their children.

#### -Malcolm X\*



\*This quote has been attributed to Malcolm X.

# **Equality or Equity?**

# Equality



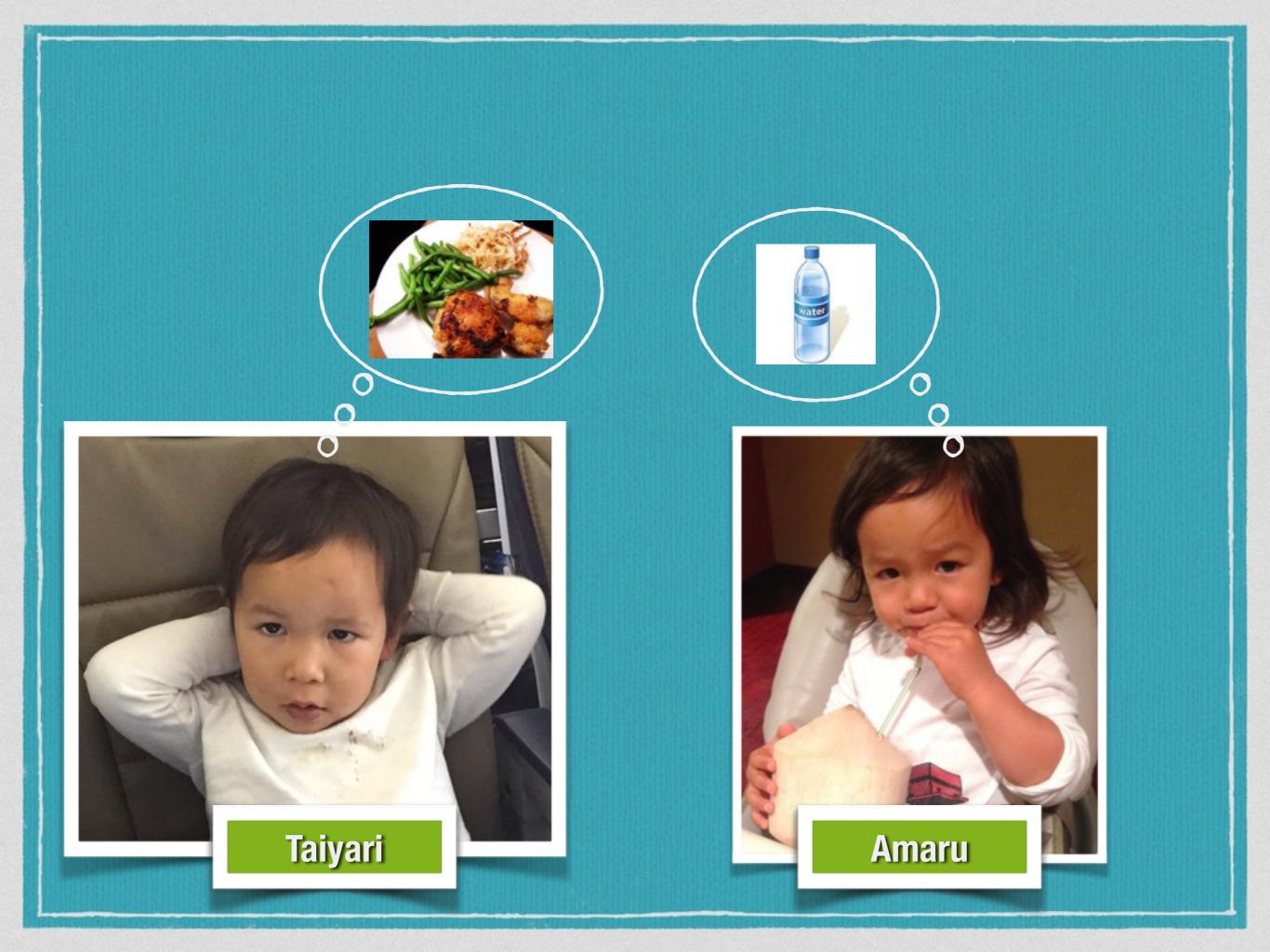


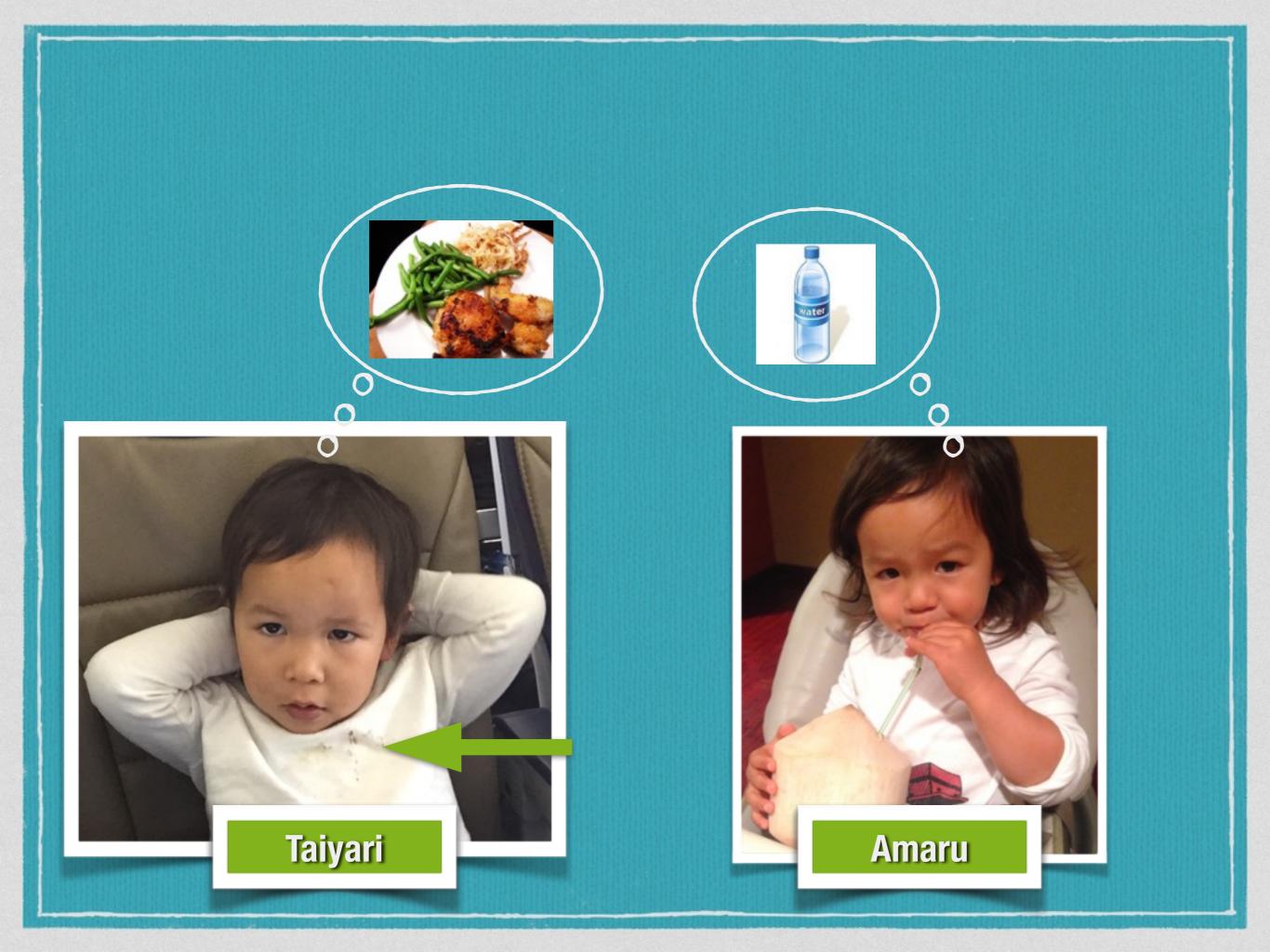
# Equality













**Hyper-testing** 

**Technocratic relationships** 

Lack of teachers of color

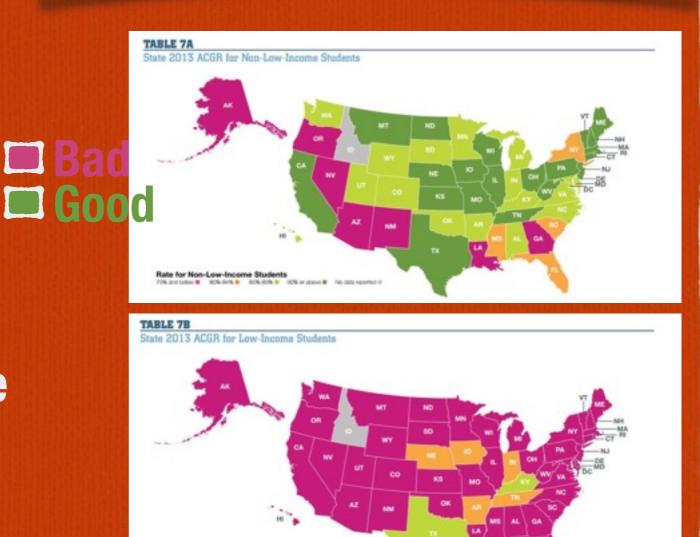
Lack of male teachers

**High teacher turnover** 

School to prison pipeline

Widening gaps

## What Has (In)Equality Gotten Us?



Rate for Low-Income Students 775 and take # 805-845 # 805-875 # 905 or above # 140

**Emphasis on outcome over process** 

ACGR is Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate (see National Center for Education Statistics)

**Hyper-testing** 

**Technocatic relationships** 

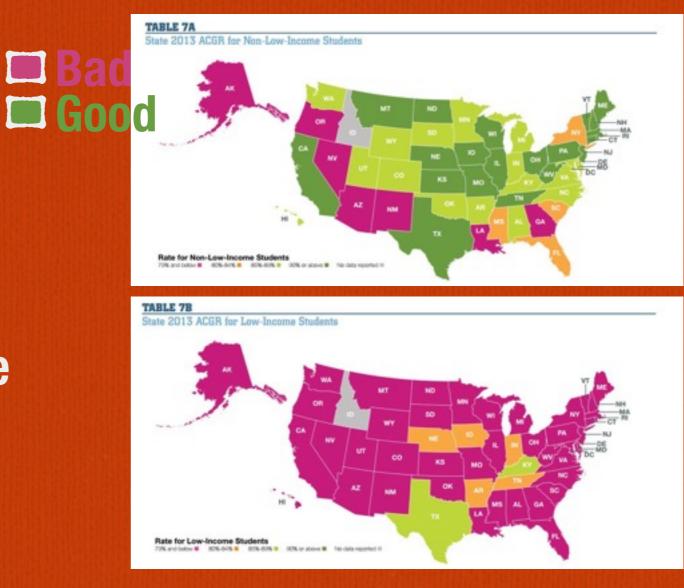
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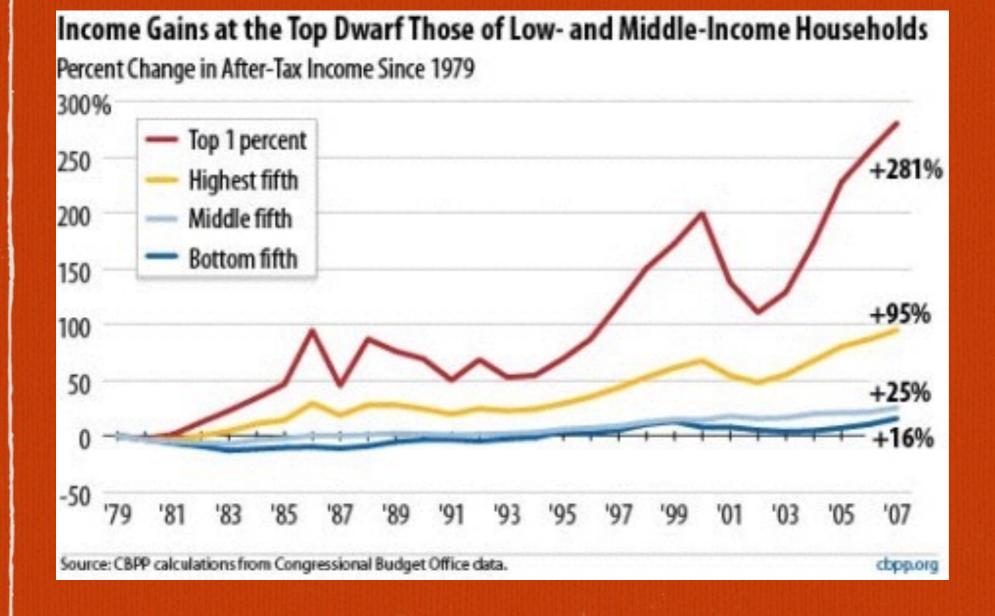
## What Has (In)Equality Gotten Us?



**Emphasis on outcome over process** 

ACGR is Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate (see National Center for Education Statistics)

# Largest income gap in the history of the industrialized world (Reich, 2013)



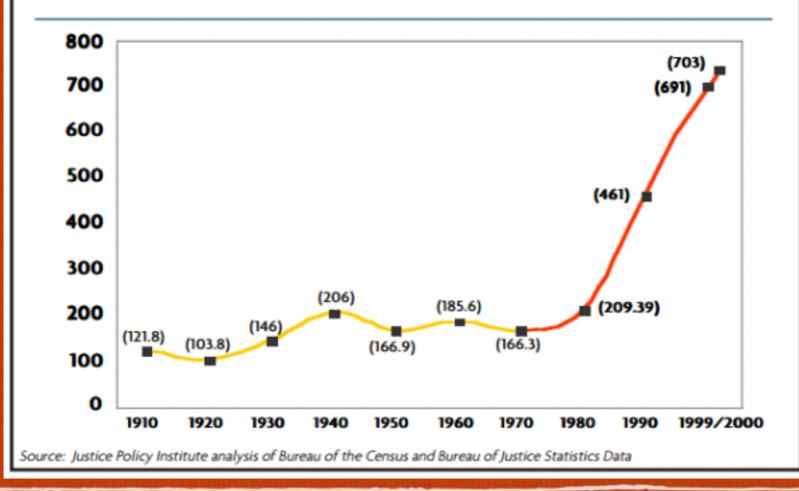
What Has In)Equality Gotten Us?

# Highest per capita incarceration rate in history of industrialized world (703:100,000)

(International Center for Prison Studies, 2015)

#### Graph 4: Change in Incarceration Rate, 1910-2000

America's incarceration rate is nearly 7 times what it was at the beginning of the century, and is three times what it was in 1980



ite

## GLOBAL PEACE INDEX 2015 Global Rankings

Share this



×

Countries ranked 1st have a lower score and are the most peaceful.

<b>#</b>		Country $\Rightarrow$	Score $\Rightarrow$
1		Iceland	1.148
2	+	Denmark	1.150
3		Austria	1.198
4	200	New Zealand	1.221
5	+	Switzerland	1.275
6		Finland	1.277
7	٠	Canada	1.287
8	٠	Japan	1.322
9	200	Australia	1.329
10		Czech Republic	1.341
11	-	Portugal	1.344
12		Ireland	1.354
13	+-	Sweden	1.360
14		Belgium	1.368
15		Slovenia	1.378



71	***	Macedonia (FYR)	1.944 🗙
71	-	Togo	1.944
74		Nicaragua	1.947
74		Oman	1.947
76	•	Tunisia	1.952
77		Benin	1.958
78		Liberia	1.963
79	**	Georgia	1.973
80		Mozambique	1.976
81		Equatorial Guinea	1.987
82		Cuba	1.988
83		Burkina Faso	1.994
84	•	Bangladesh	1.997
84		Ecuador	1.997
86	1	Morocco	2.002
87	•	Kazakhstan	2.008
88	-0-	Angola	2.020
89		Paraguay	2.023
90		Bolivia	2.025
91		Armenia	2.028
92		Guyana	2.029
92		Peru	2.029
94		United States of	
	Ame	erica	
95	=	Saudi Arabia	2
96		Papua New Guinea	2.064
97		Trinidad and Tobago	2.070
98		Haiti	2.074

## Ranked 94th Global Peace Index (2015)



## **#94: United States**

What Has **In)Equality Gotten Us?** 

#### ST. JAMES, WESTMINSTER.

The GOVERNORS and DIRECTORS of the POOR

#### HEREBY GIVE NOTICE,

That, with the view of affording prompt and Gratuitous assistance to Poor Persons resident in this Parish, affected with Bowel Complaints and



The following Medical Gentlemen are appointed, either of whom may be immediately applied to for Medicine and Attendance, on the occurrence of those Complaints, viz.—

Mr. FRENCH,	41,	Gt. Marlborough St
Mr. HOUSLEY,	28,	Broad Street.
Mr. WILSON,	16,	Great Ryder St.
Mr. JAMES, -	49,	Princes Street.
Mr. DAVIES,	25,	Brewer Street.

#### SUGGESTIONS AS TO FOOD, CLOTHING, &c.

Regularity in the Hours of taking Meals, which should consist of any description of wholesome Food, with the moderate use of sound Beer.

Abstinence from Spiritnous Liquors.

PAROCHAR OFFICE, Poland Street,

36k November, 1853.

Warm Clothing and Cleanliness of Person.

The avoidance of unnecessary exposure to Cold and Wet, and the wearing of Damp Clothes, or Wet Shoes.

Regularity in obtaining sufficient Rest and Sleep.

Cleanliness of Rooms, which should be aired by opening the Windows in the middle of each day. By Order of the Board,

GEORGE BUZZARD,

Clerk.

56" It is requested that this Paper be taken care of, and placed where it can be easily referred to.

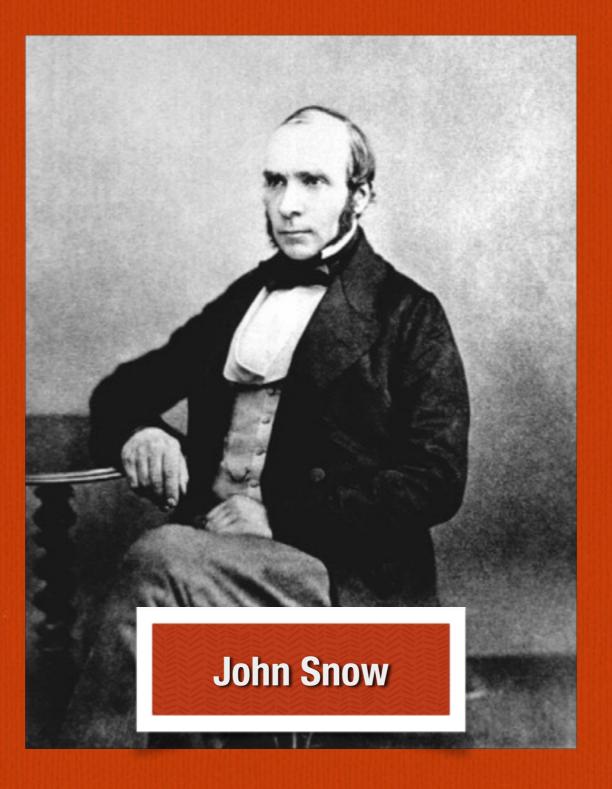
A DOUBLAN, PRINTER, & SALVER STREET, GOLDER MUTARE.

### London, England circa 1854

London 1850s Cholera outbreak

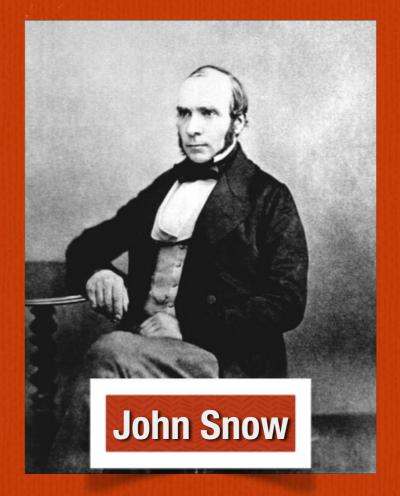


London 1850s Cholera outbreak

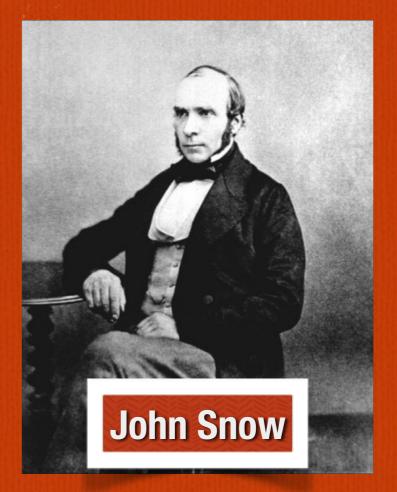


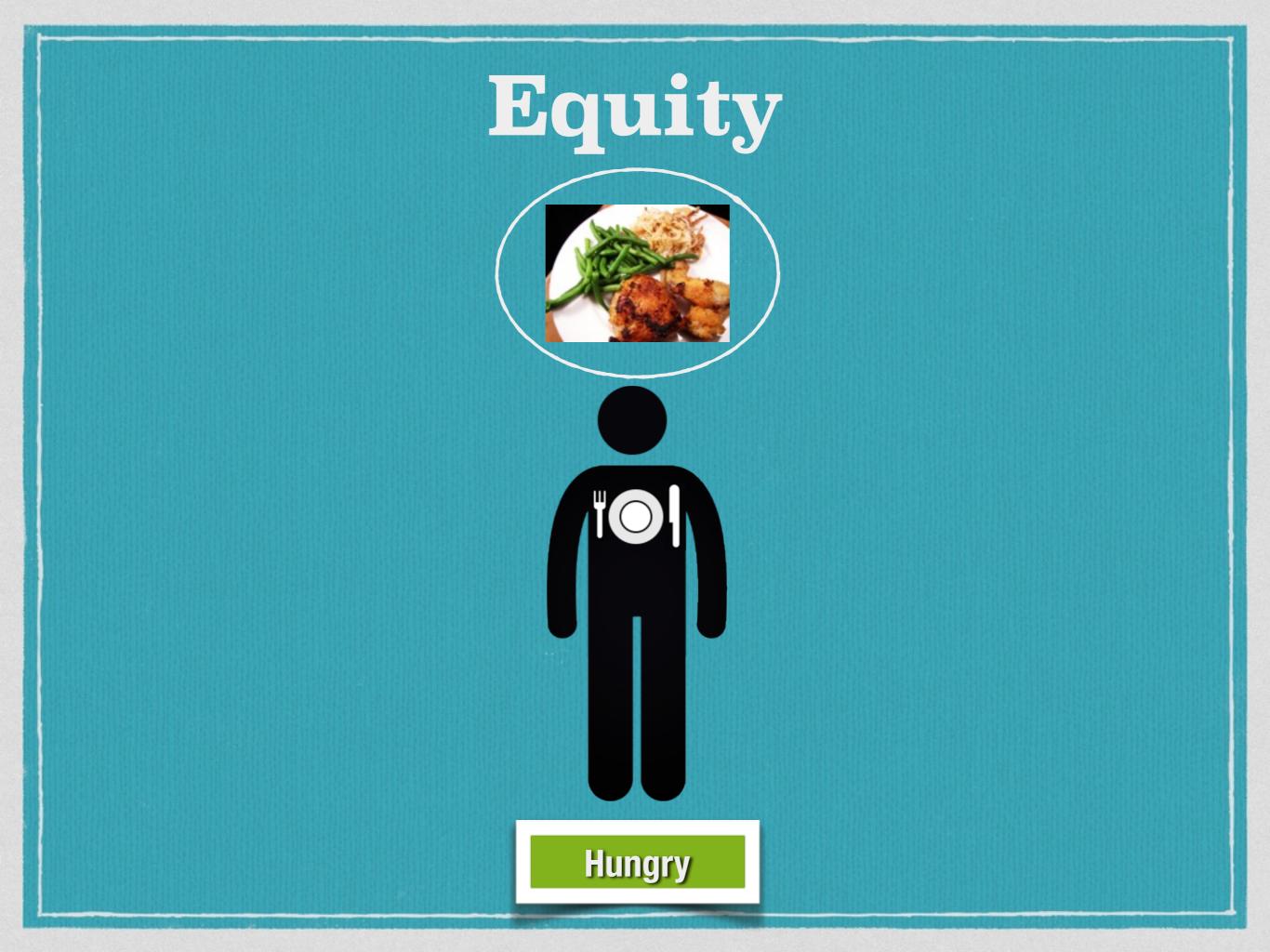
London 1850s Cholera outbreak

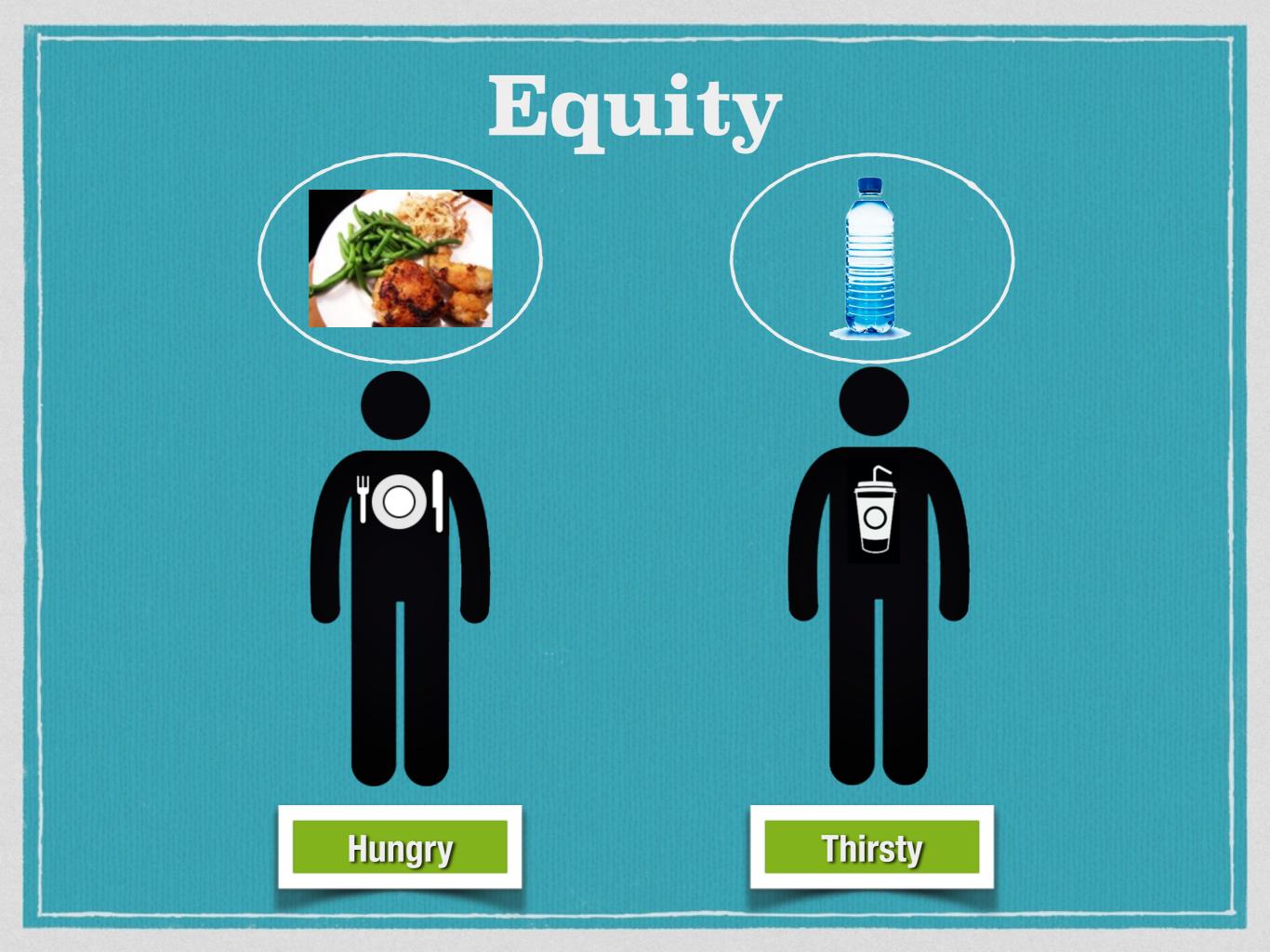




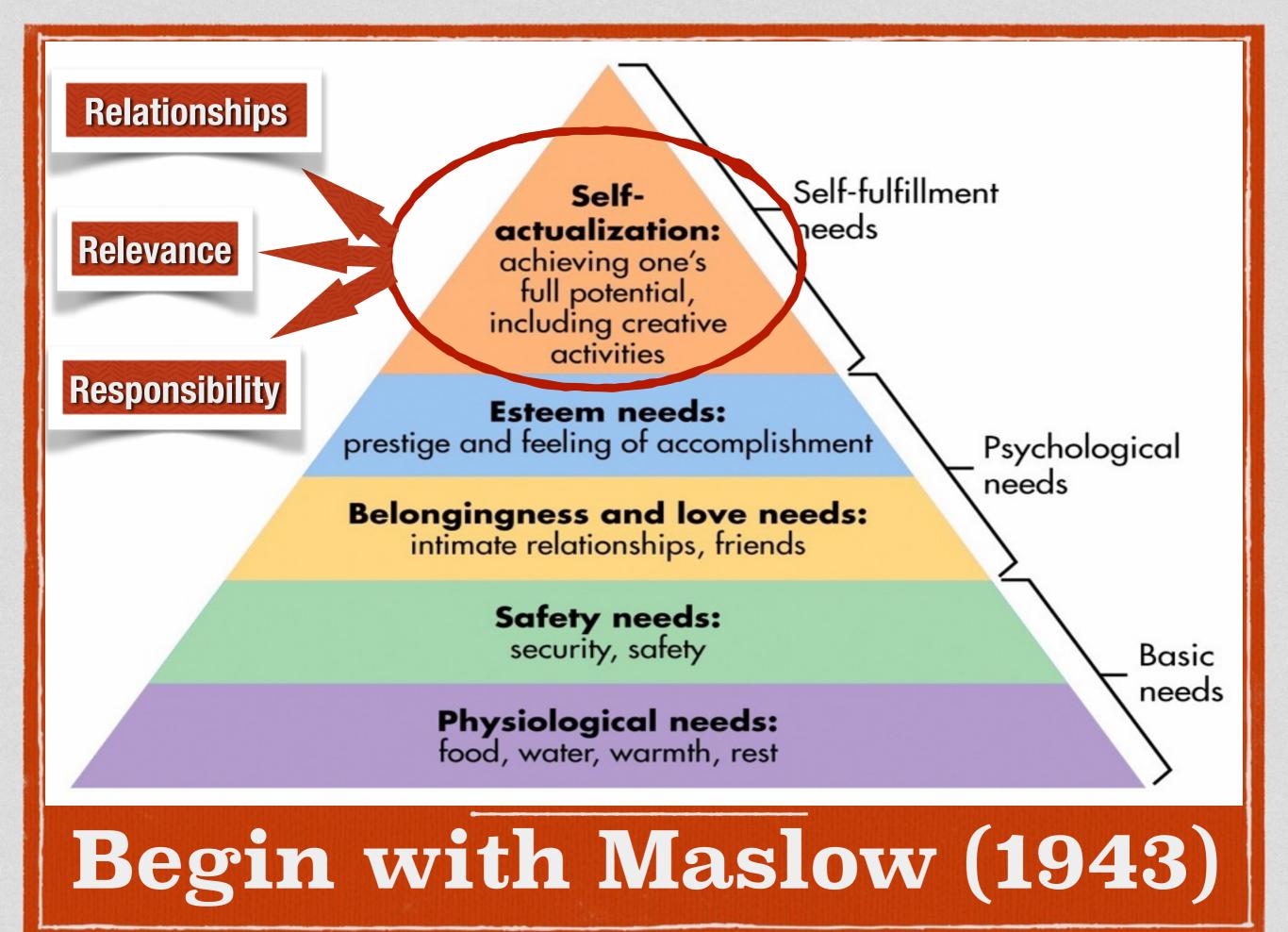




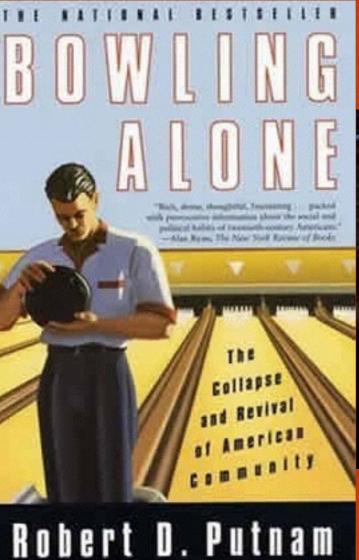








# Why does responsibility matter?



UNNATURAL CAUSES

#### The New Jim Crow



Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness

MICHELLE ALEXANDER

# What does responsibility look like?

# Schooling: A Paradigm of Sympathy

# Teaches us that the point of succeeding in school is to escape poverty and suffering.

# Education: A Paradigm of Solidarity

Teaches us that the point of succeeding in school is to end poverty and suffering.

# Who wins?

# Fools, Foes or Freedom: Which One Will We Feed?



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STATE UNIVERSITY



Jeff Duncan-Andrade, PhD Associate Professor San Francisco State University Teaching Excellence Network (TEN) Twitter: @JDuncanAndrade Email: jda@10teaching.net Website: www.10teaching.net